

Quenching in GOGREEN Galaxy Groups at $1 < z < 1.5$

June 19, 2019

Andrew Reeves

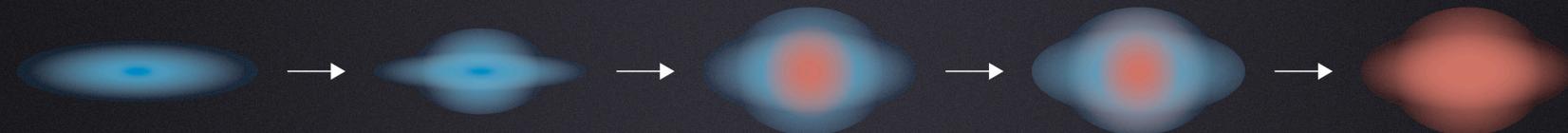
PhD Student

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“Quenching”?

Dictionary definition: to *extinguish, stifle, or suppress*

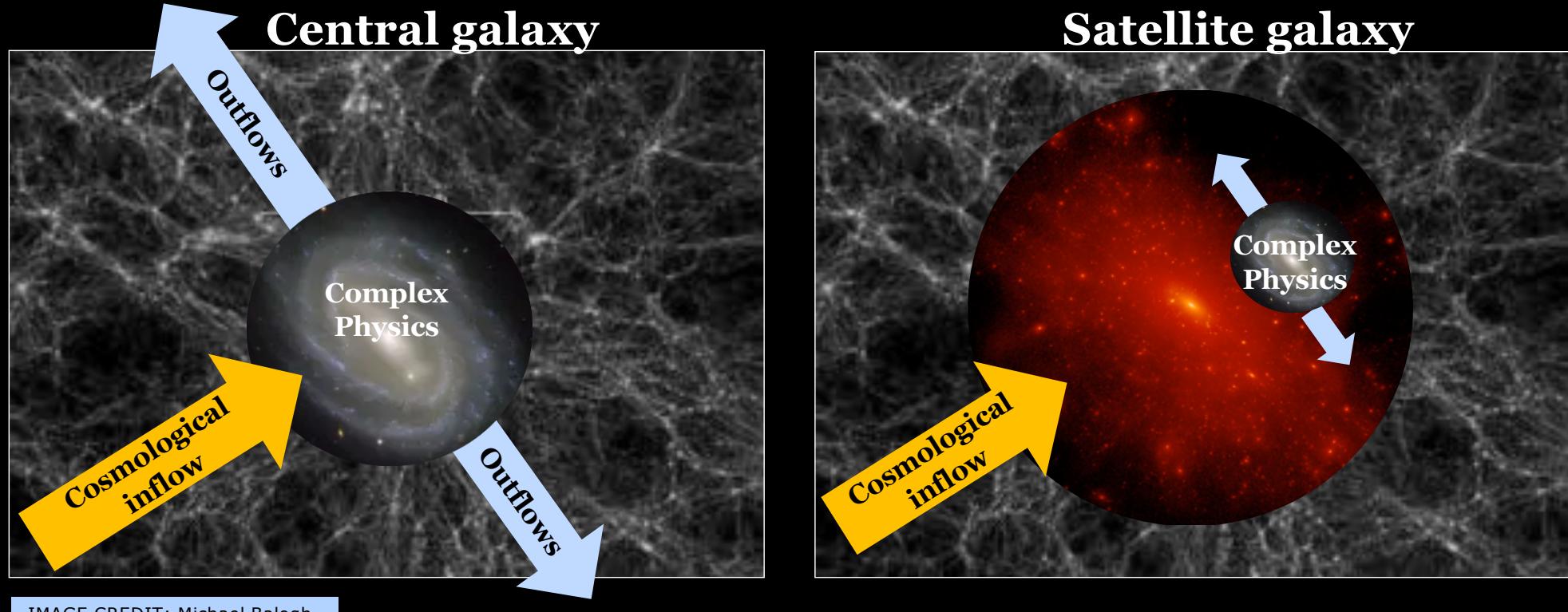
IMAGE CREDIT: ESO



Blue Sequence

Red Sequence

Star Formation and Quenching in Galaxies



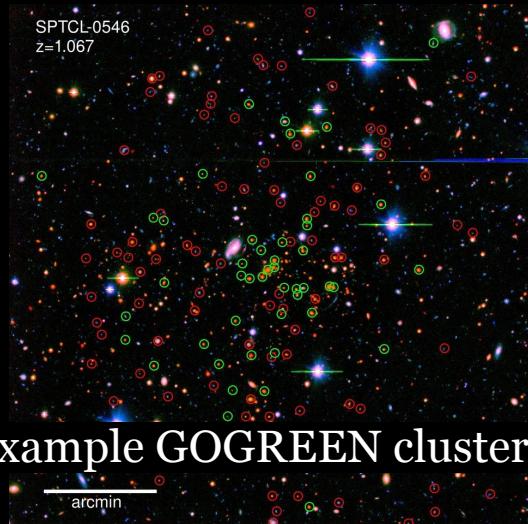
Goal of the study of “quenching” in $1 < z < 1.5$ groups/clusters:
to constrain/understand how quenching processes in galaxies depend
on halo mass as well as redshift

The GOGREEN Survey

GOGREEN = Gemini Observations of Galaxies in Rich Early ENvironments

GOGREEN Science goals:

- Environmental-Quenching of Low Mass Galaxies
- Hierarchical Assembly of Baryons
- Cluster Dynamics and Masses



Example GOGREEN cluster

Quenching in GOGREEN Galaxy Groups at $1 < z < 1.5$



Unique features of GOGREEN:

1. Very deep, unbiased spectroscopy for all galaxy types, probing stellar masses below $10^{10} M_{\text{Sun}}$ at $1 < z < 1.5$ (accompanied by deep 10-band photometry and HST F160W imaging)
2. Wide range of halo masses, ranging from groups ($10^{13} M_{\text{Sun}}$) to massive clusters ($10^{15} M_{\text{Sun}}$)

The GOGREEN team

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“Galaxy Groups” in the GOGREEN Survey

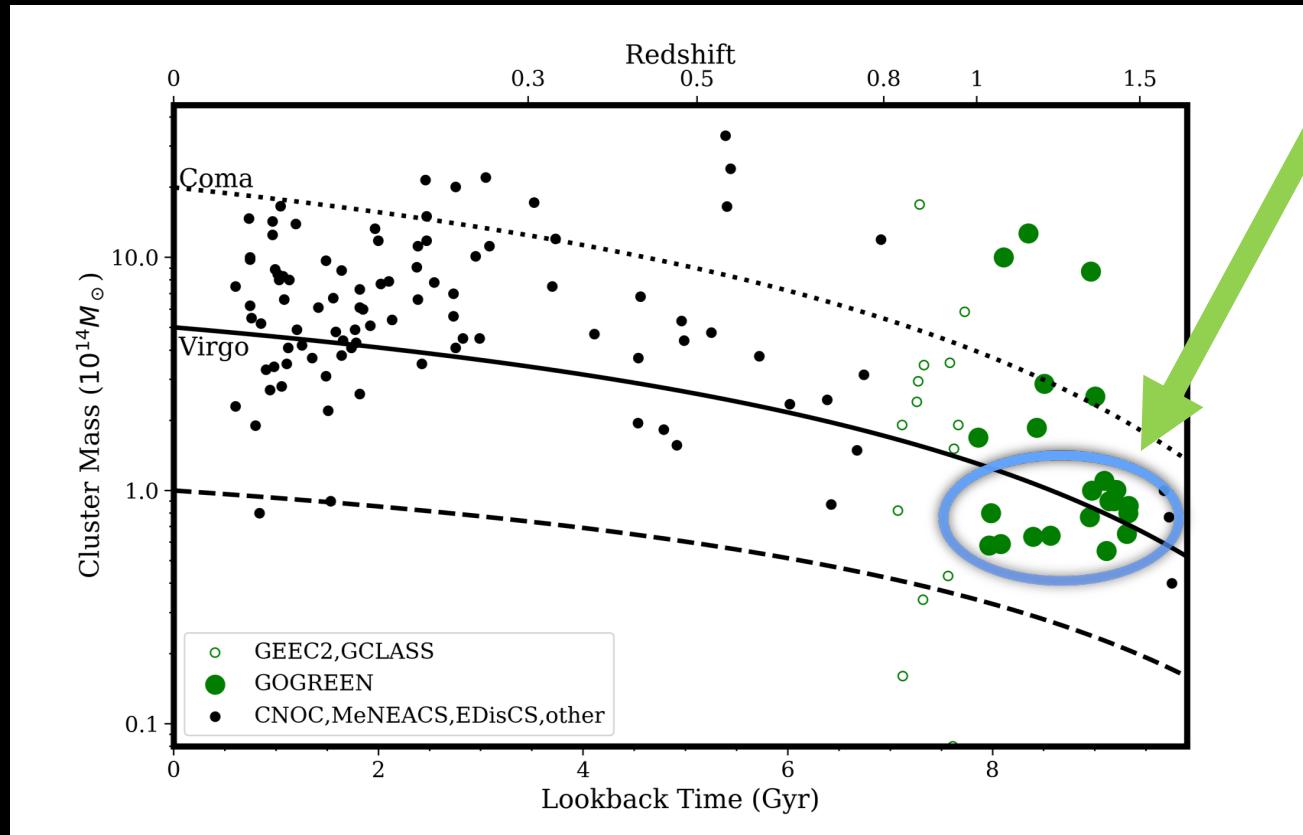


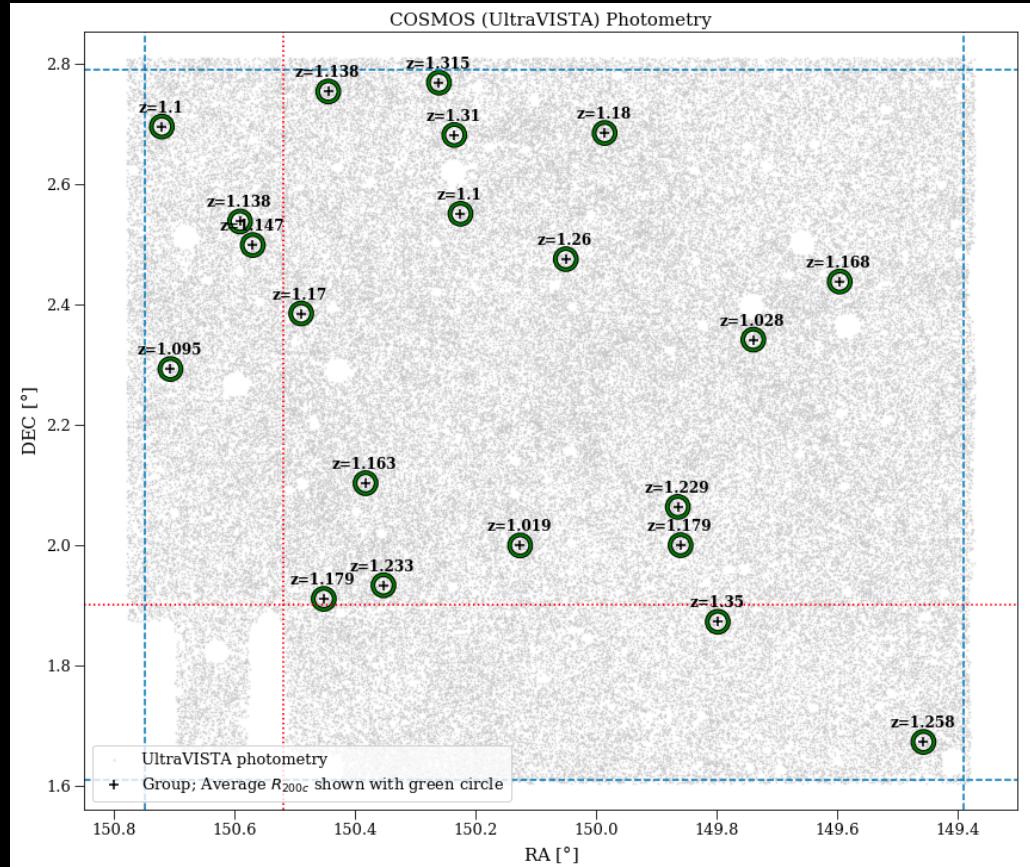
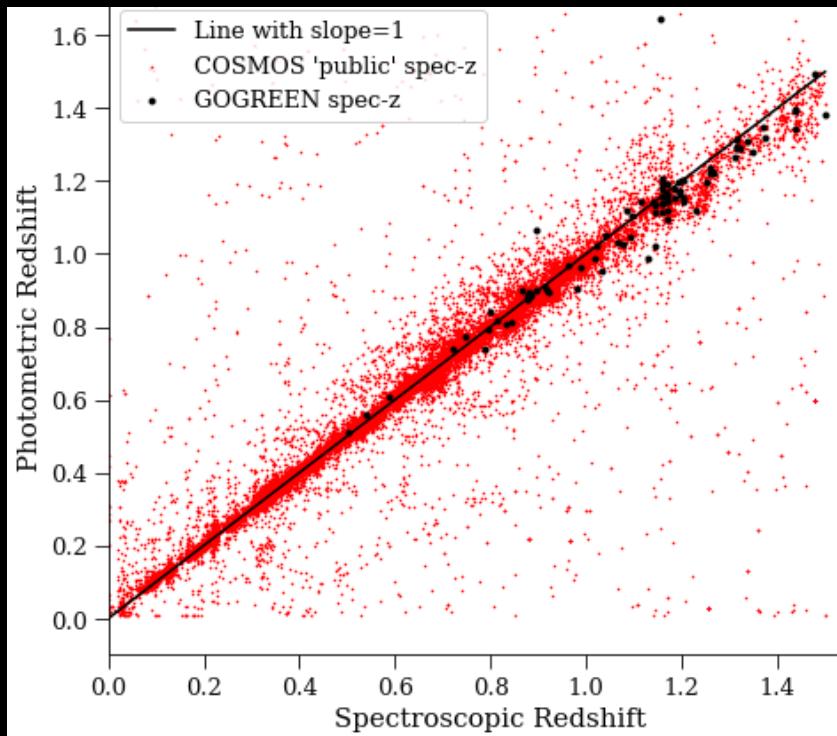
IMAGE CREDIT: GOGREEN Collaboration

“Groups” in GOGREEN are gravitationally bound collections of galaxies with halo masses $M_h < 10^{14} M_{\odot}$

- **21 groups at $1 < z < 1.5$ in COSMOS group catalog, with halo masses estimated based on x-ray flux [Gozaliasl+2018]**

The COSMOS Galaxy Groups

COSMOS survey region has excellent photometric redshifts:

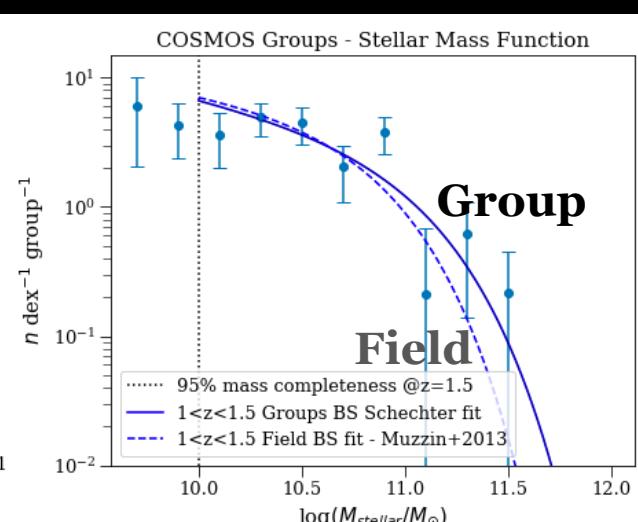
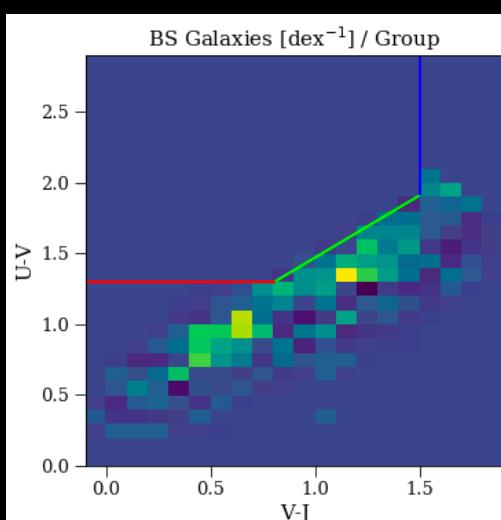
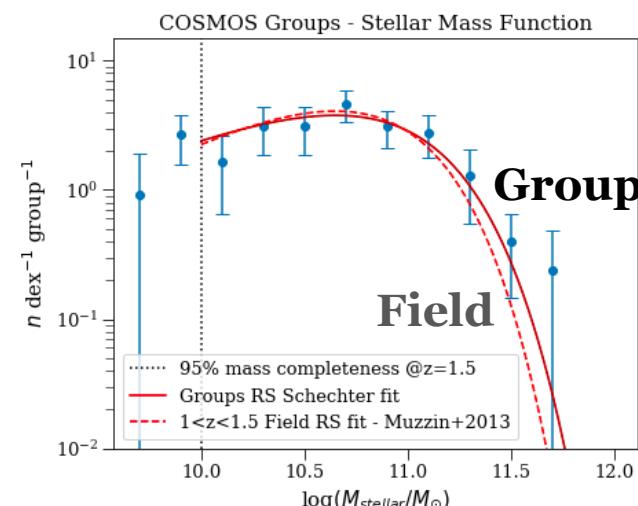
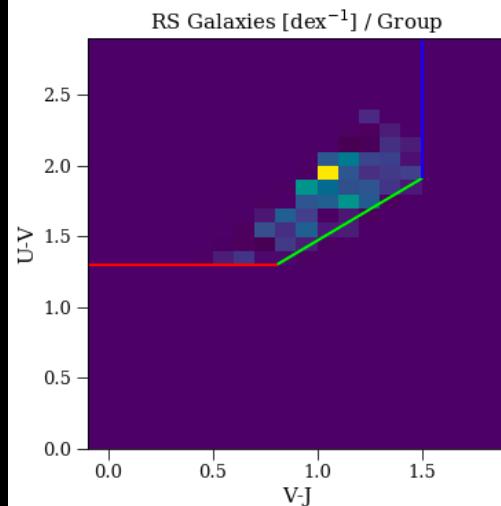


Background subtraction:

$$N_G = N_C - N_{\text{field}} \left(\frac{A_C}{A_{\text{field}}} \right)$$

Stellar Mass Functions:

What is the distribution of red/blue galaxies at a given stellar mass?



Group Red Sequence (field):

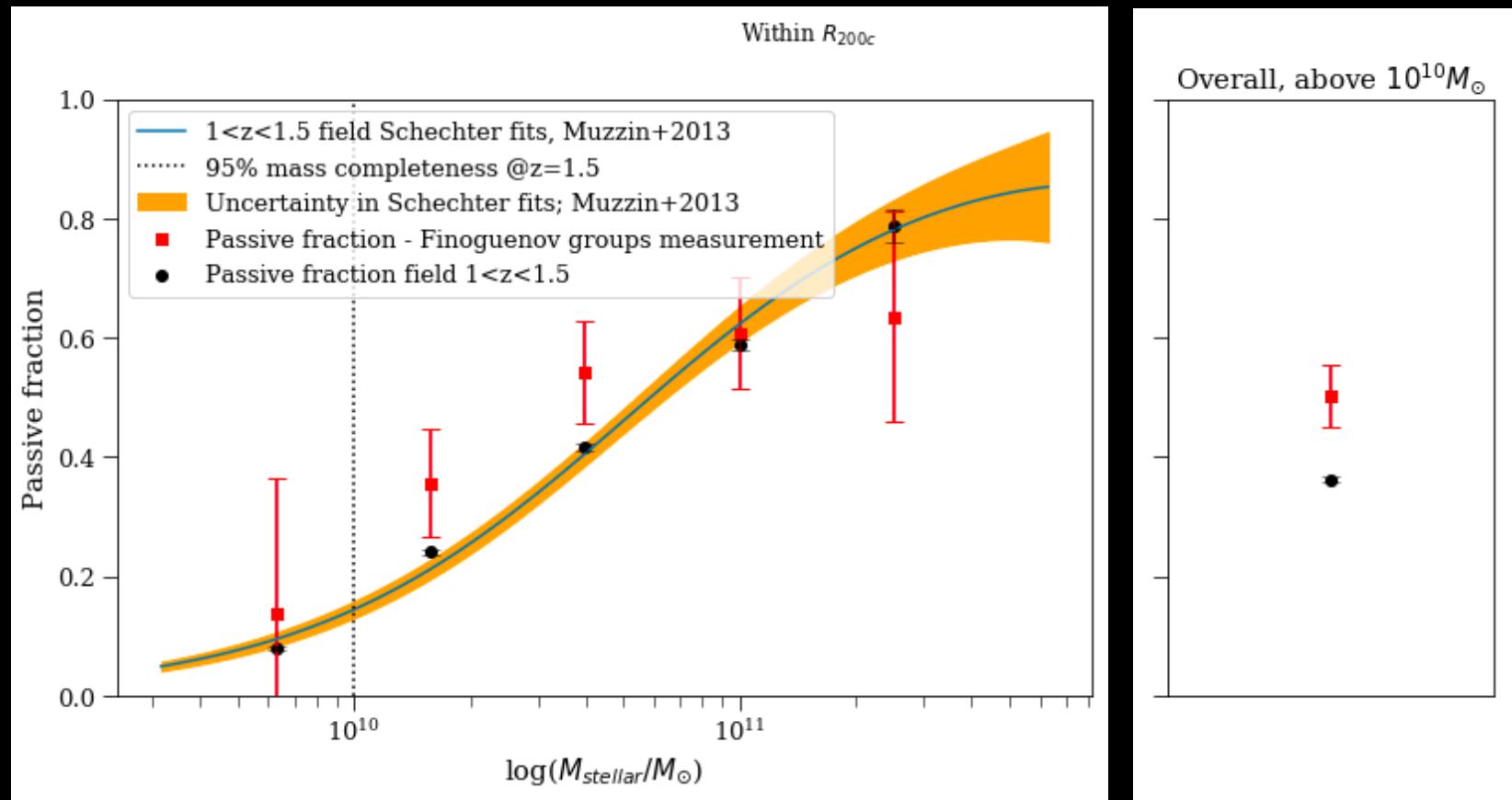
- $\alpha \approx -1.3$ ($\alpha \approx -0.17$)
- $M^* \approx 10^{10.9}$ ($M^* \approx 10^{10.73}$)

$$\phi(M) = \phi^* \left(\frac{M}{M^*} \right)^{\alpha+1} \exp \left(-\frac{M}{M^*} \right)$$

Group Blue Sequence (field):

- $\alpha \approx -1.8$ ($\alpha \approx -1.21$)
- $M^* \approx 10^{10.76}$ ($M^* \approx 10^{10.76}$)

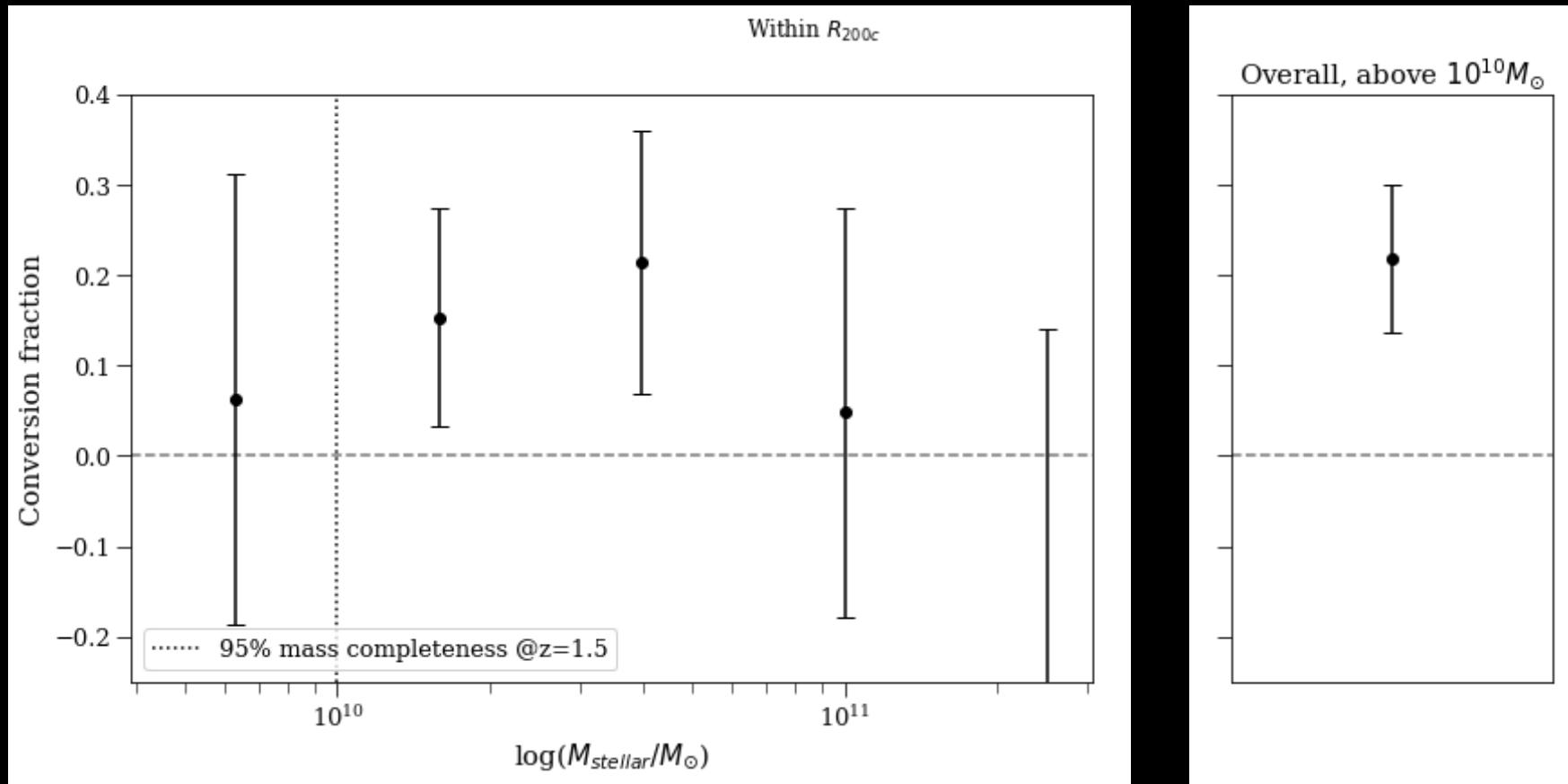
Quenched Fraction



Group quenched fraction (field):

$$f_Q = \frac{N_{red}}{N_{red} + N_{blue}} = 0.50 \pm 0.05 \quad (0.36)$$

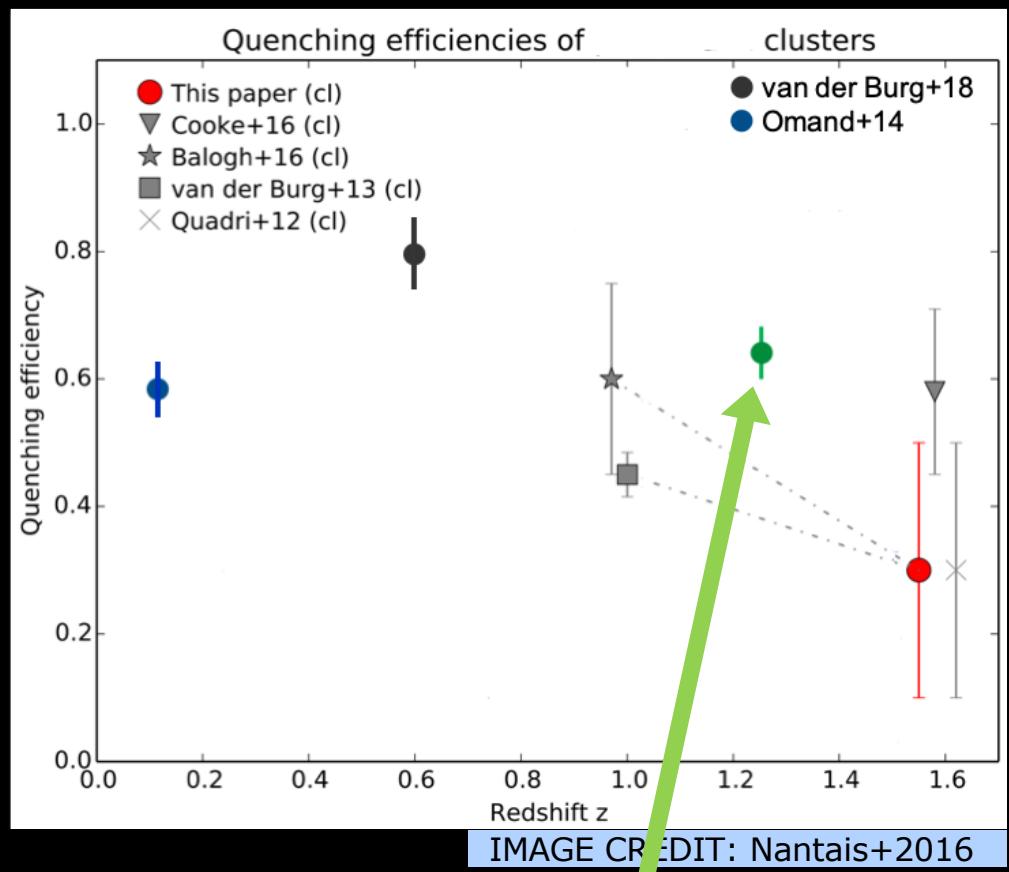
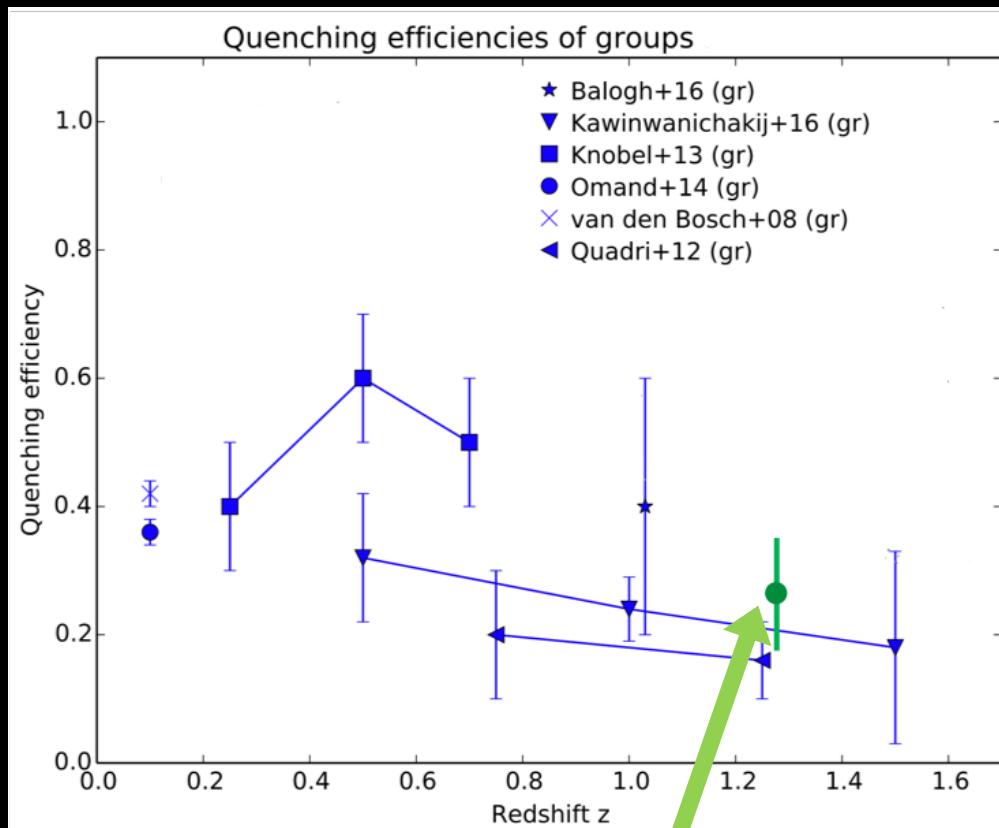
Environmental Conversion Fraction



Environmental Conversion Fraction:

$$f_{\text{convert}} = \frac{f_{Q,\text{groups}} - f_{Q,\text{field}}}{f_{\text{blue},\text{field}}} = 0.24 \pm 0.09$$

Preliminary GOGREEN Measurements in Context



GOGREEN Groups:

- Mean $M_{halo} \approx 6.2 \times 10^{13} M_{\odot}$
- $f_{convert} = 0.24 \pm 0.09$
(for galaxies above $10^{10} M_{\odot}$ in stellar mass)

GOGREEN Clusters:

- Mean $M_{halo} \approx 3.3 \times 10^{14} M_{\odot}$
- $f_{convert} = 0.64 \pm 0.06$
(for galaxies above $10^{10.3} M_{\odot}$ in stellar mass)

Preliminary Group Stellar Fraction

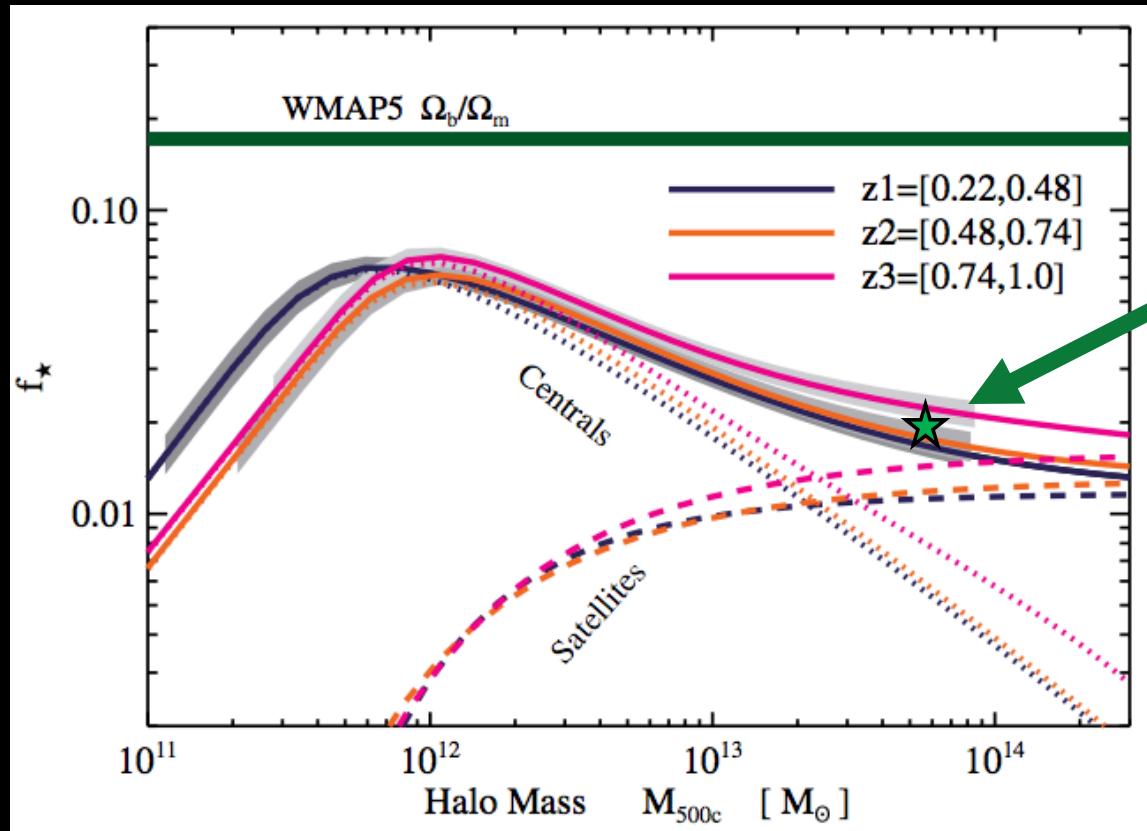


IMAGE CREDIT: Leauthaud+2012

$$f_{stellar} = \frac{M_{stellar}(< R_{500c})}{M_{500c}}$$

$$= \frac{10^{11.94 \pm 0.07}}{10^{13.63 \pm 0.02}}$$

$$\approx 0.020$$

ie: may be lower than expected for $z \sim 1.25$

→ Star formation may be less efficient in galaxy group-sized dark matter halos than expected at $z \sim 1.25$

Conclusions

Relative to the field we see:

- SMF ~ same for group and field
- Overall excess quenching of group galaxies:
 - 50% instead of 36% for the field
 - Conversion fraction: 24%

Regarding halo mass dependence:

- Environmental conversion fraction depends strongly on halo mass
- Stellar mass fraction: stars make up ~2% of the halo mass, for halos $M_h \sim 10^{13.8} M_\odot$ at $z \sim 1.25$



GOGREEN

Gemini Observations of Galaxies in Rich Early Environments

For more GOGREEN at CASCA 2019:

- Poster: “*Identifying unusual quiescent galaxies using deep rest-frame UV imaging*”, Karen McNab
- Poster: “*Quiescent galaxy populations at $1 < z < 1.5$* ”, Kristi Webb
- Michael Balogh, PI of GOGREEN
- Adam Muzzin

For a copy of this talk or more GOGREEN information:
gogreensurvey.ca/

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Backup Slides...

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David Gilbank

SAAO

Henk Hoekstra

Leiden

Egidius Kukstas

Liverpool JM

Mark David Lacy

NRAO

Diego Garcia Lambas

Cordoba

Chris Lidman

ANU

Ian McCarthy

Liverpool JM

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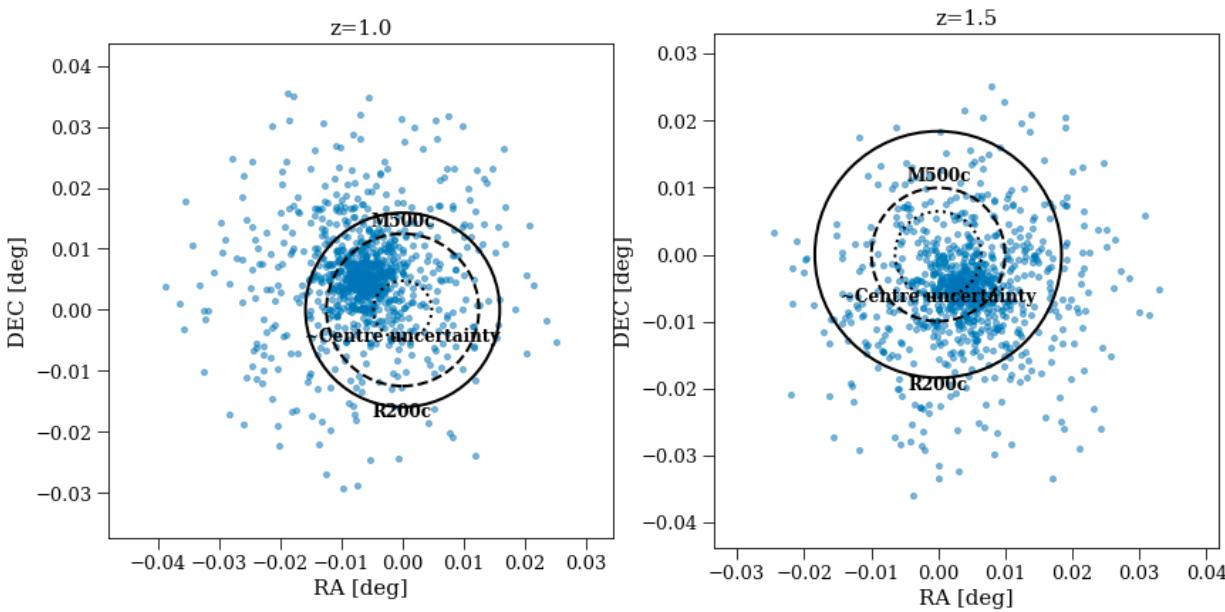
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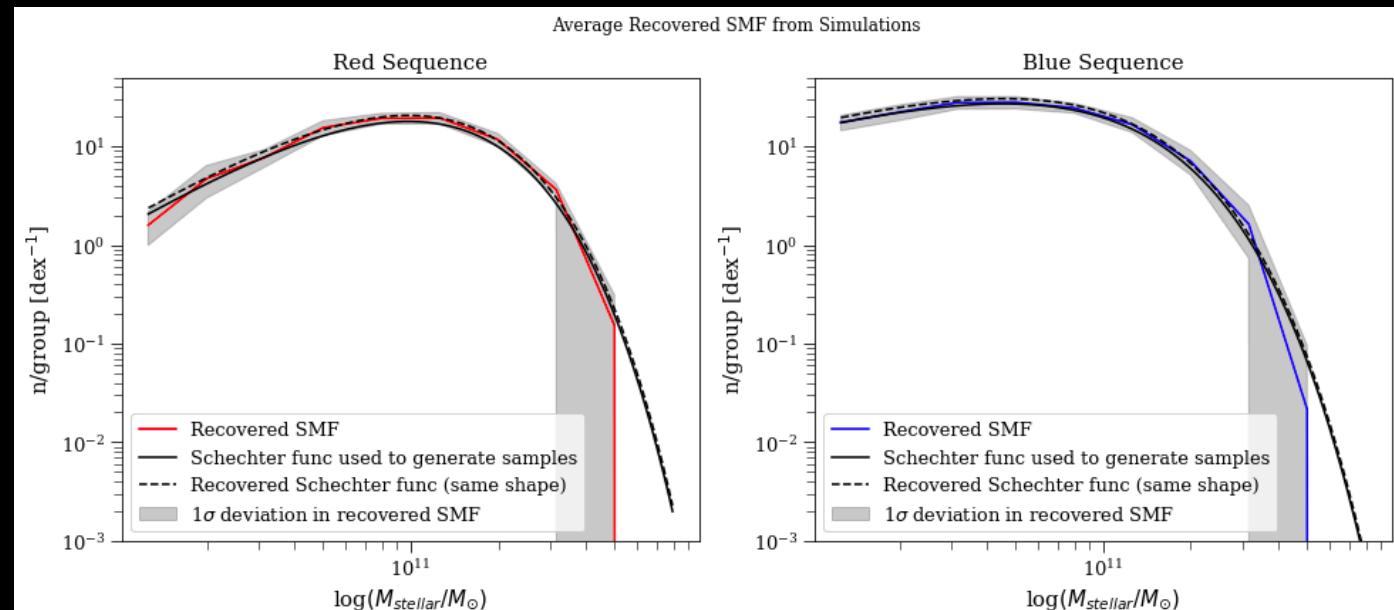
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Simulations



Methodology: Background Subtraction

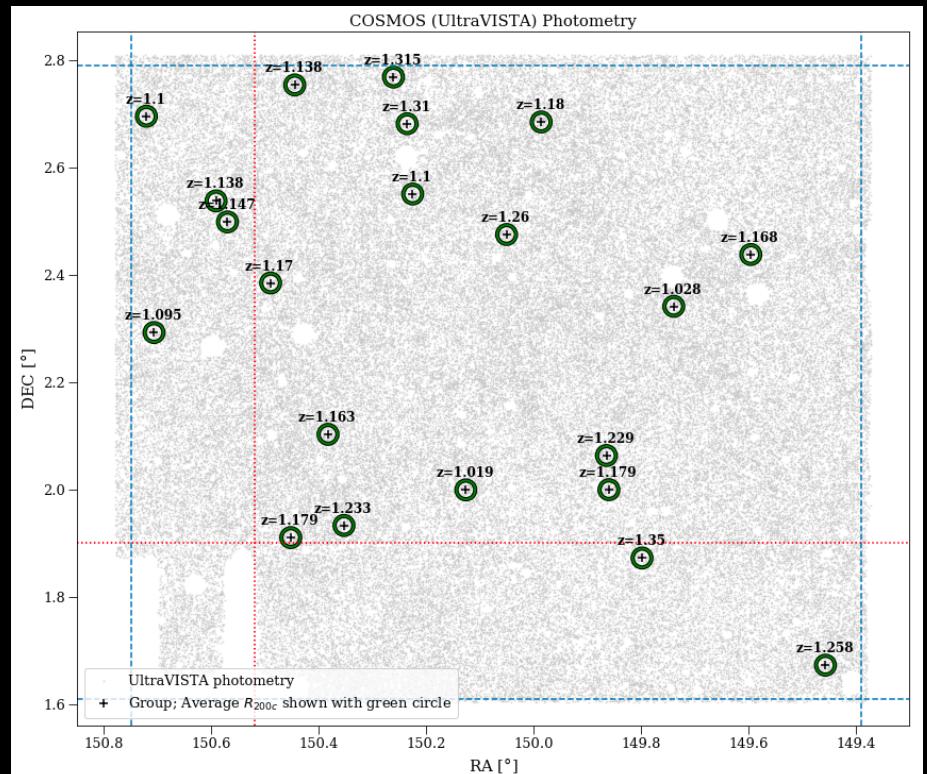
Rough idea behind background subtraction:

- For each group, use an identified centre. Count all galaxies, N_C , within some radius (eg: $R_{200c} \sim 1'$ @ $z=1.25$) of that centre and with a photo-z within $+/- dz=0.2$ of the group redshift.
- Count all of the galaxies in the field/survey $\rightarrow N_{field}$. Scale that number by the ratio the ratio of the area of the circle to the area of the survey $\rightarrow (A_C/A_{field})$. Subtract that scaled number from the galaxies in the circle.

Finally, average across all groups.

$$N_G = N_C - N_{\text{field}} \left(\frac{A_C}{A_{\text{field}}} \right)$$

$$\approx \sum_g \left[N_{C,z_g} - N_{\text{survey},z_g} \left(\frac{A_C}{A_{\text{survey}}} \right) \right]$$



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[data references on next slide]

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